

Fig. 1

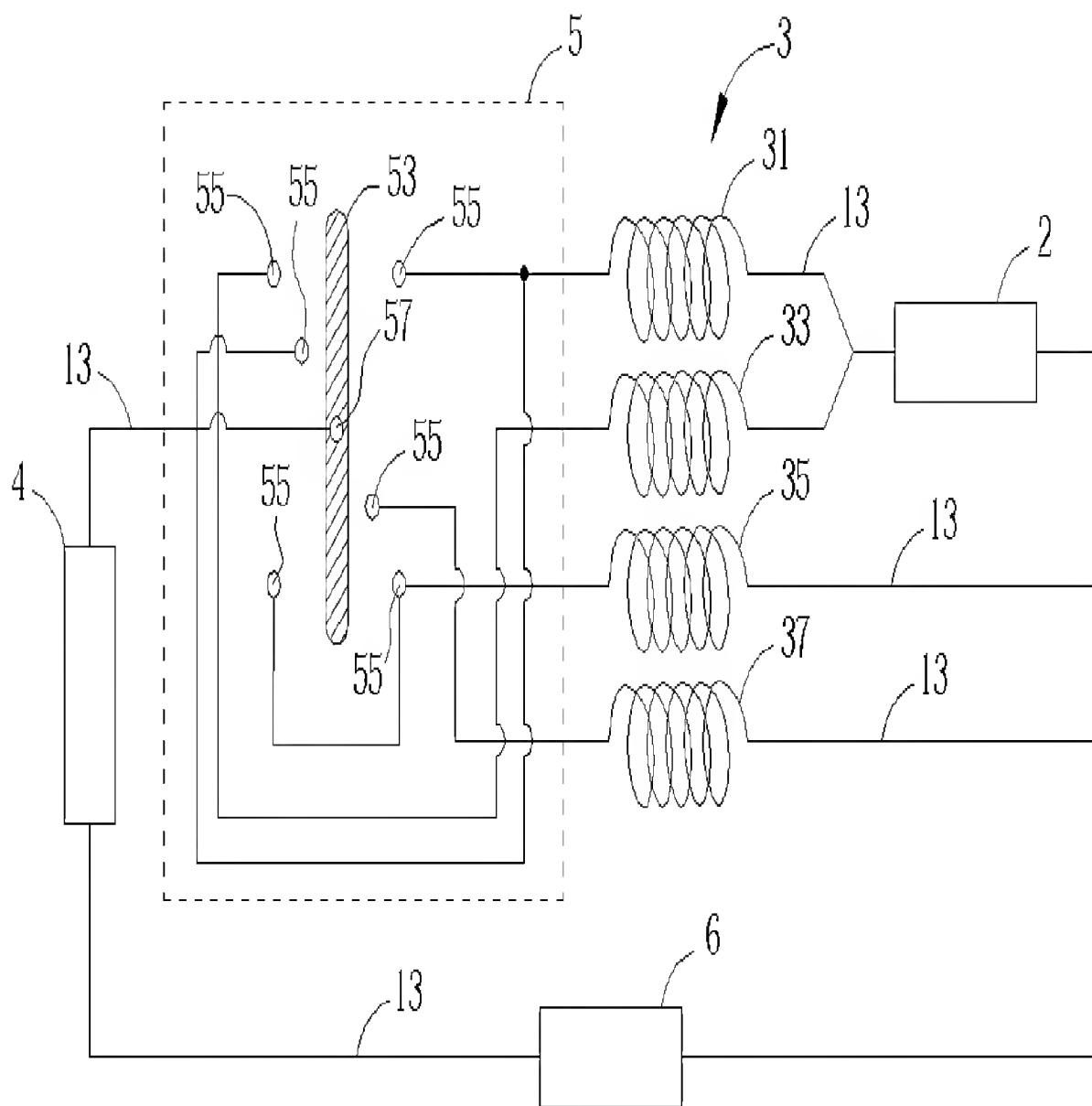


Fig. 2

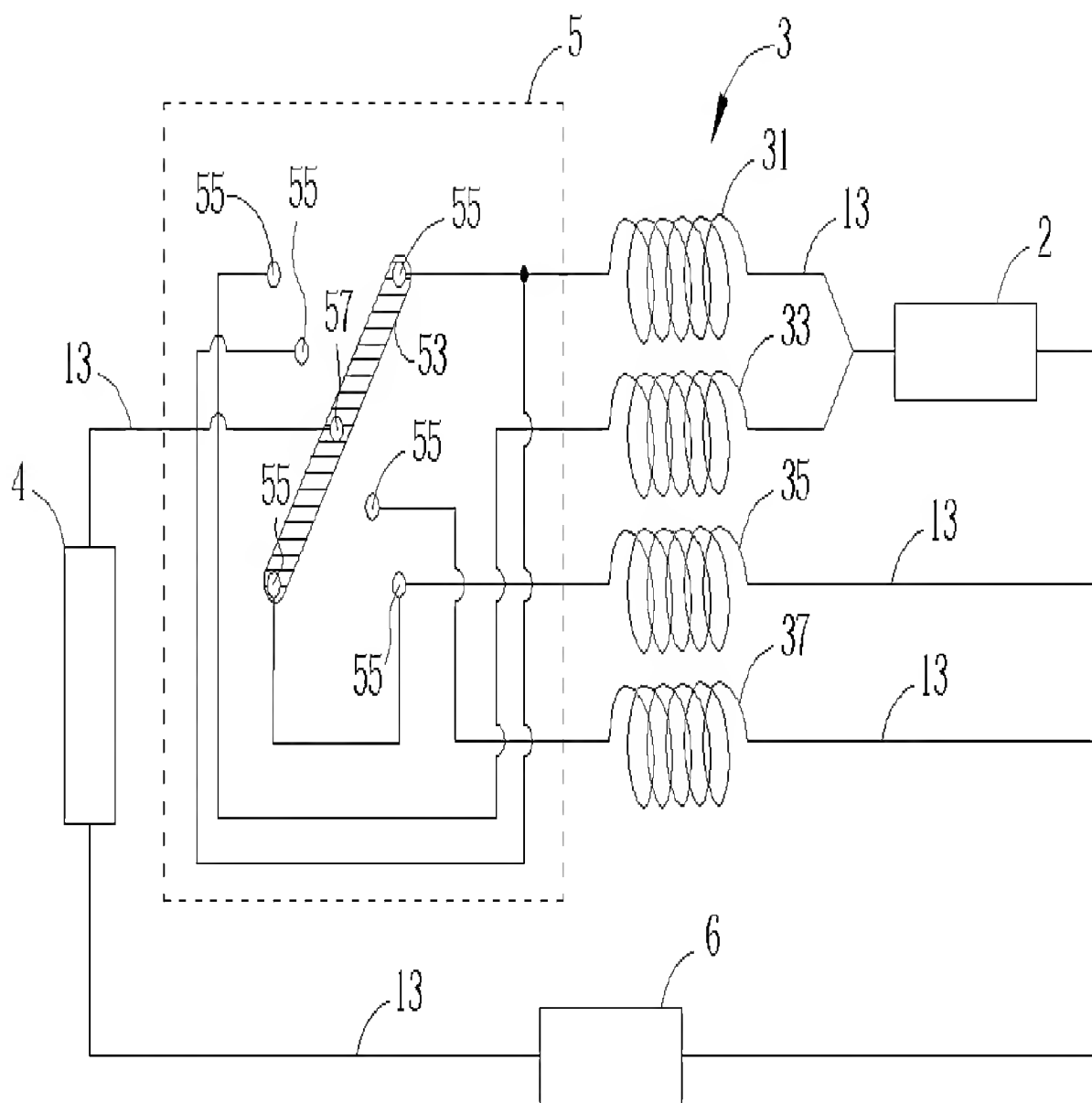


Fig. 3

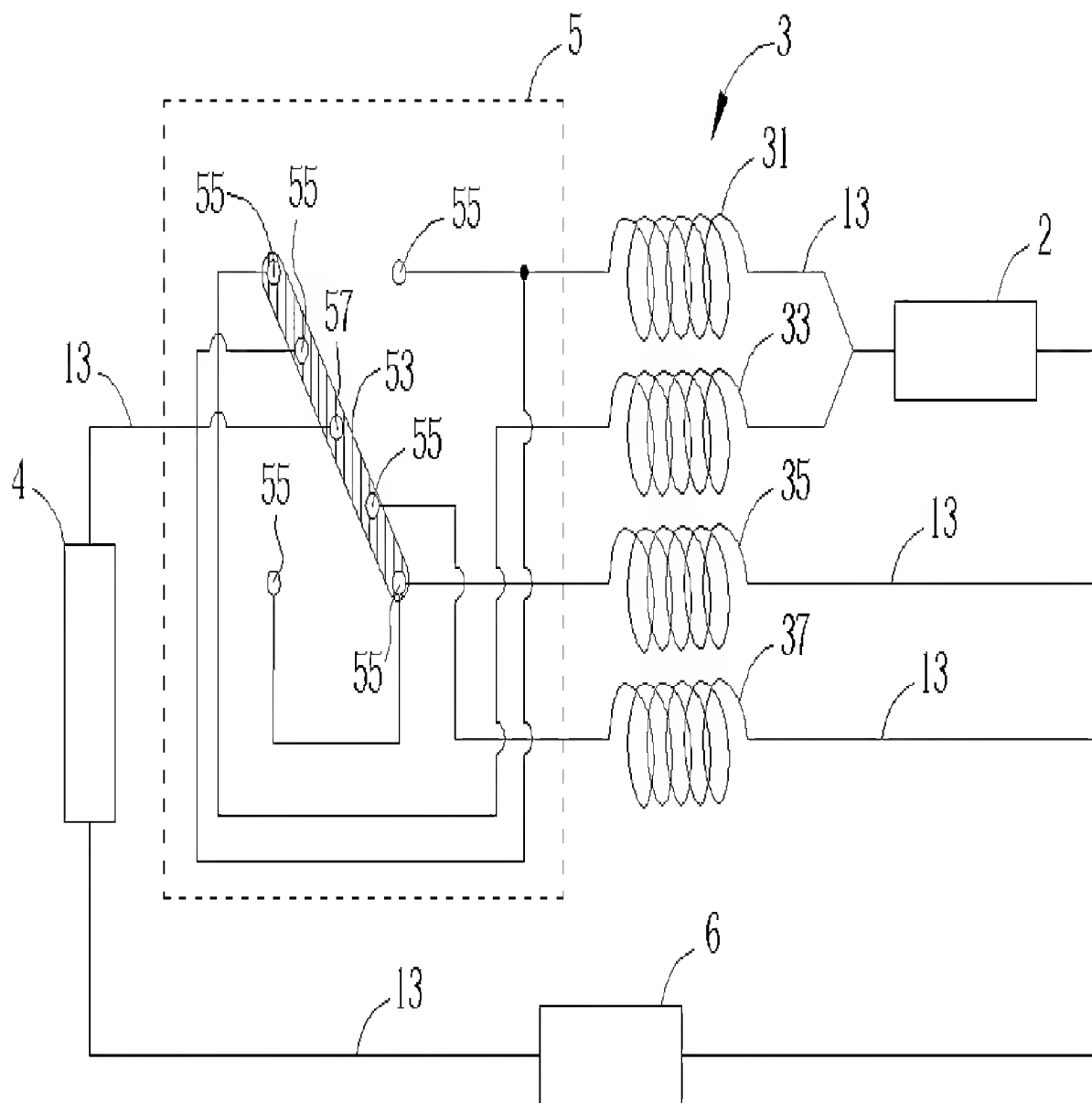


Fig. 4

Type I						
( I -1)	$R_M$	$R_1$		$R_3$		Total
Resistance $\Omega$ =	4.00	4.00		1.00		0.89
Current DC I =	2.00	2.00		16.00		18.00
Voltage DC V =	8.00	8.00		16.00		16.00
Power DC W =	16.00	16.00		256.00		288.00
( I -2)	$R_M$	$R_1$	$R_2$	$R_3$	$R_4$	Total
Resistance $\Omega'$ =	4.00	4.00	2.86	1.00	1.00	0.46
Current DC I' =	2.82	1.18	1.64	16.00	16.00	34.82
Voltage DC V' =	11.29	4.71	4.71	16.00	16.00	16.00
Power DC W' =	32.00	5.55	7.76	256.00	256.00	557.31
$W'_M / W_M = 32.00 / 16.00 = 2$						
$W'_{Total} / W_{Total} = 557.31 / 288.00 = 1.94$						

Fig. 5

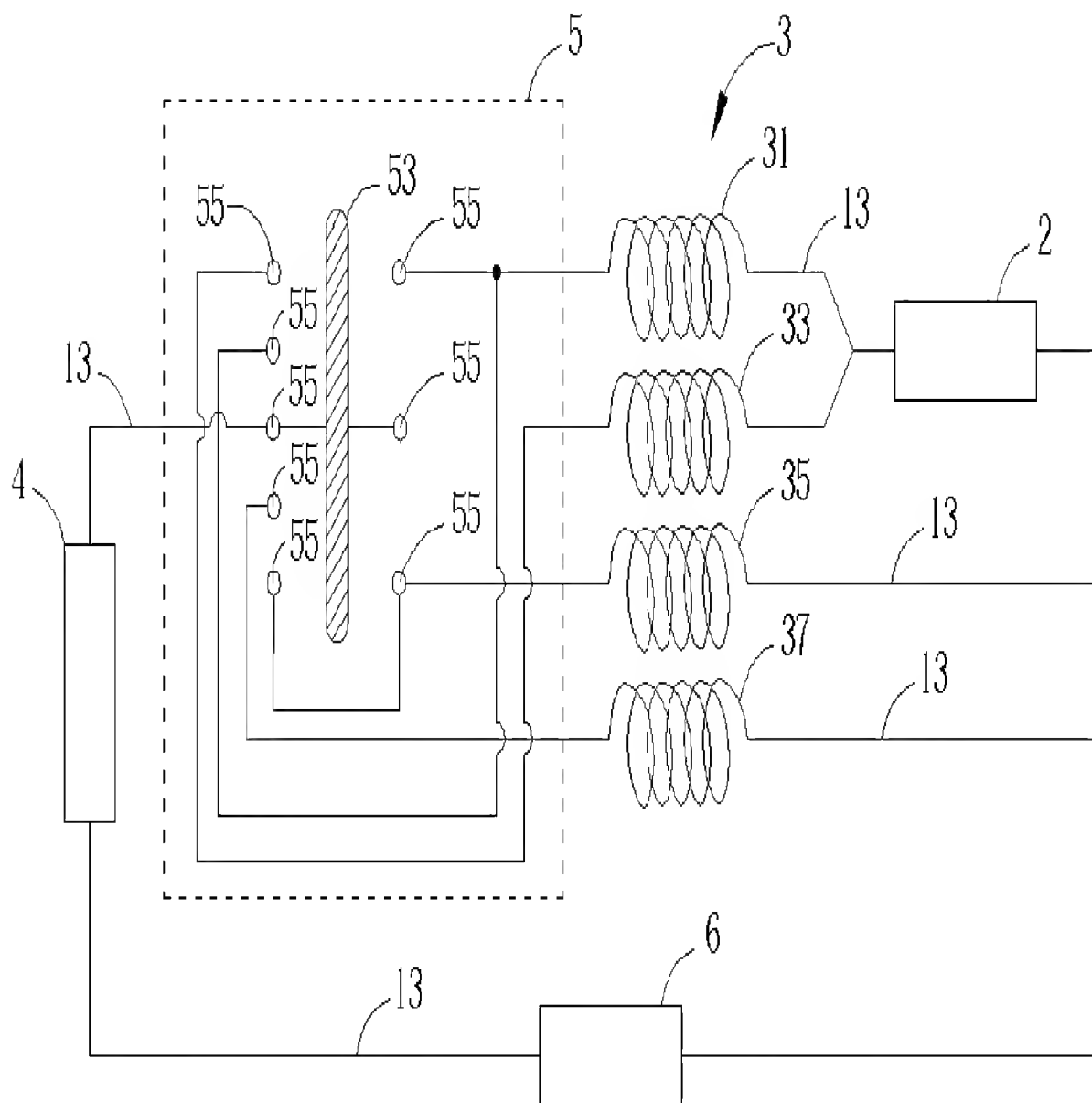


Fig. 6

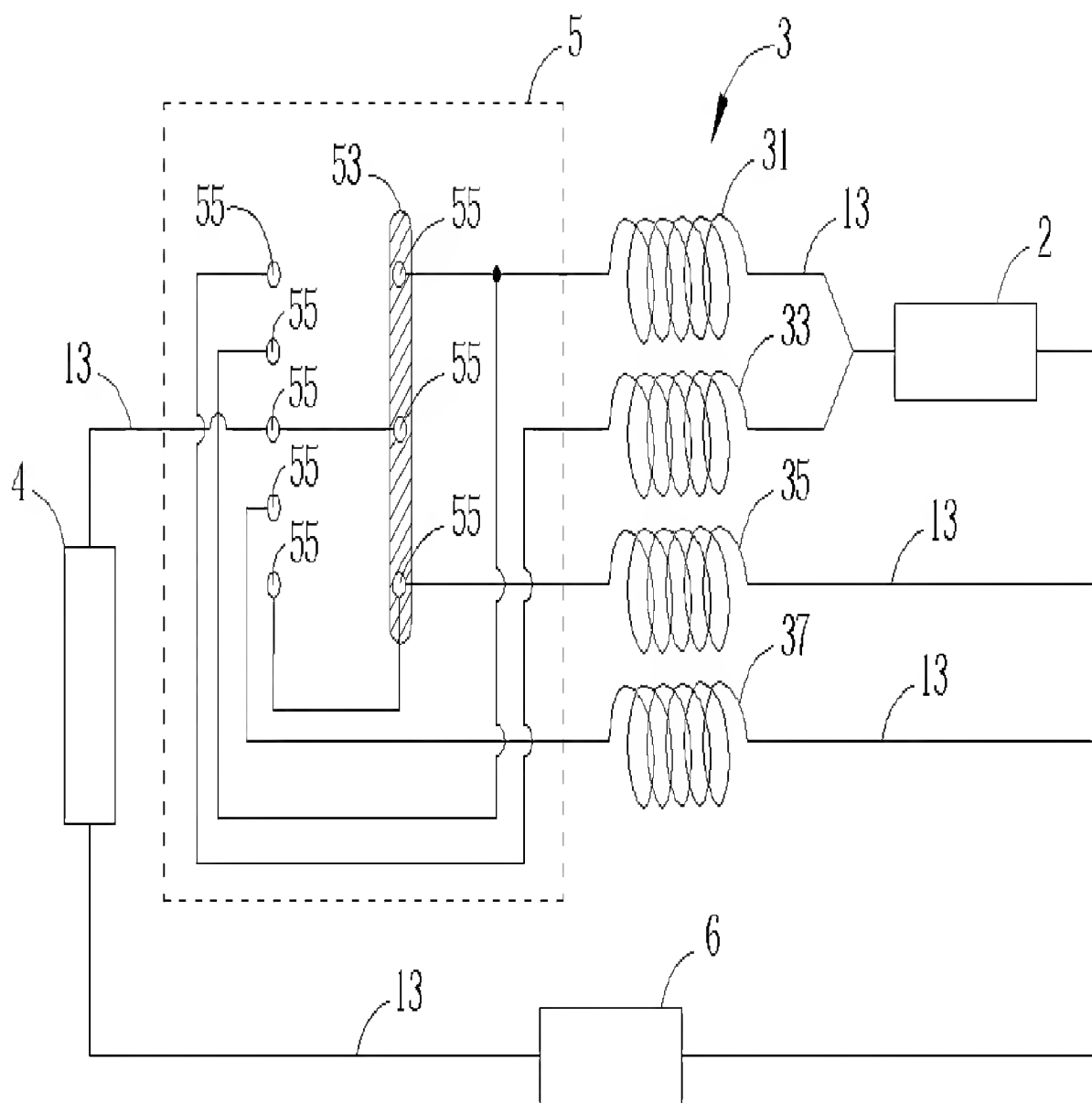


Fig. 7

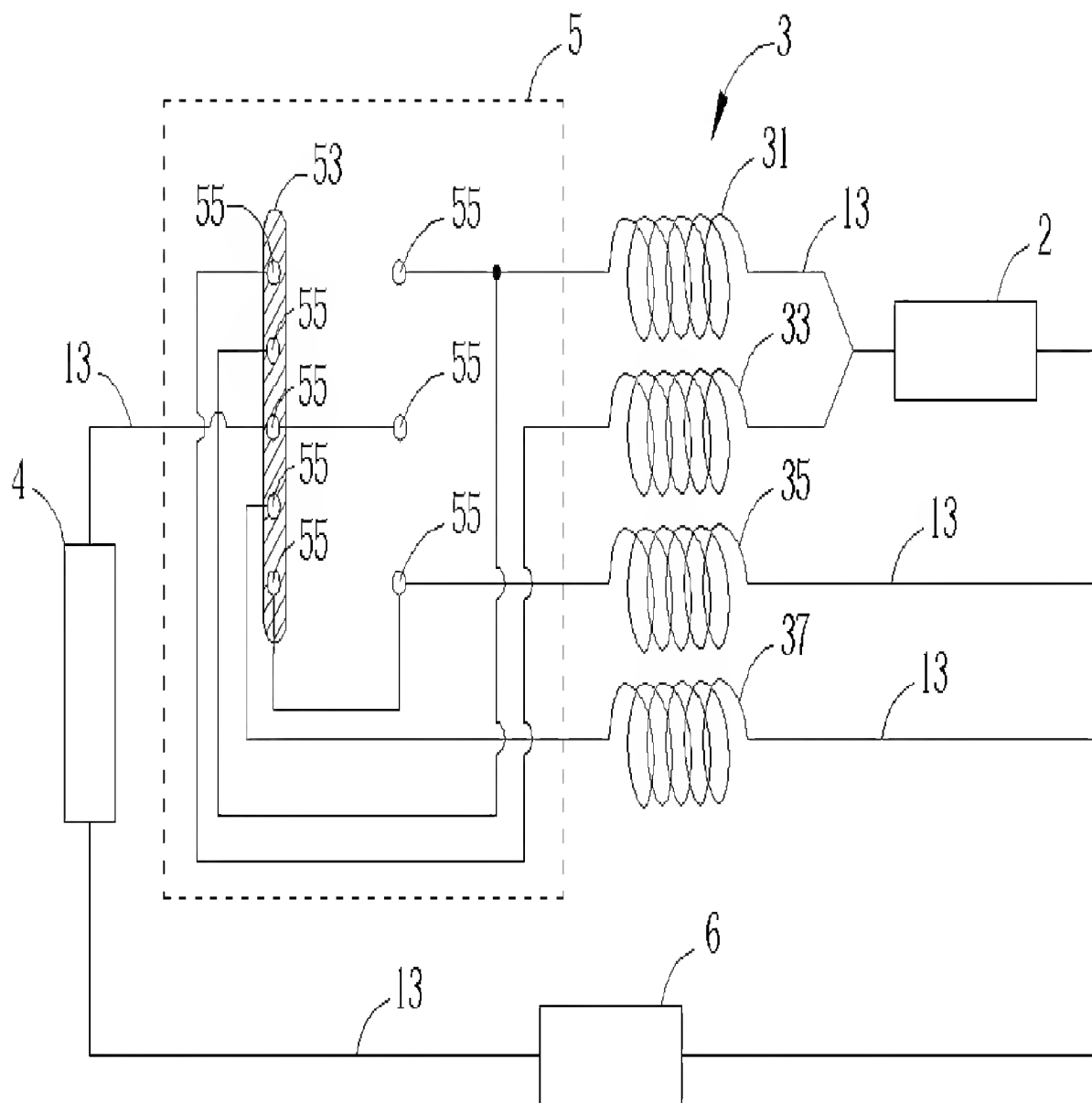


Fig. 8



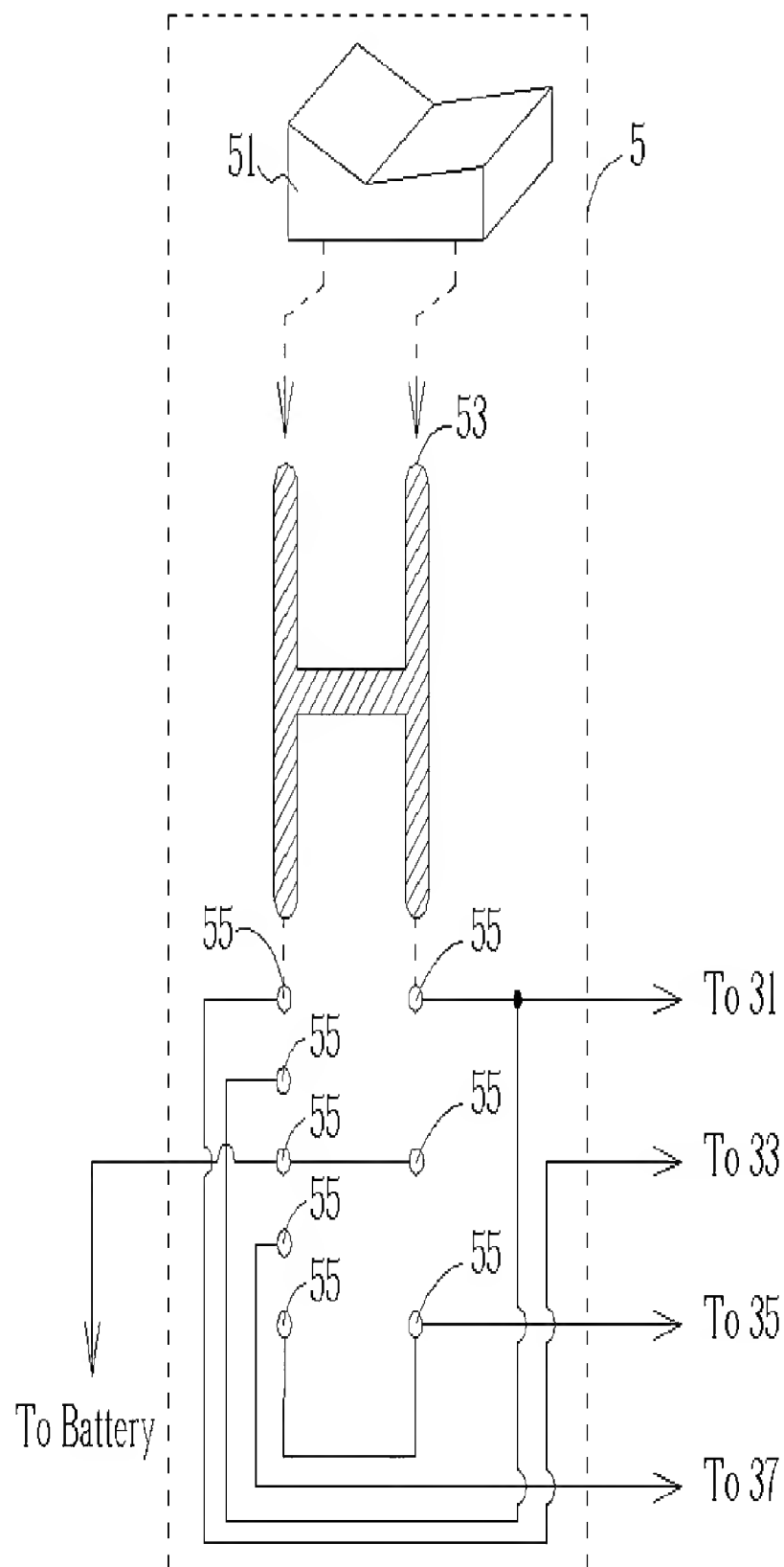


Fig. 9

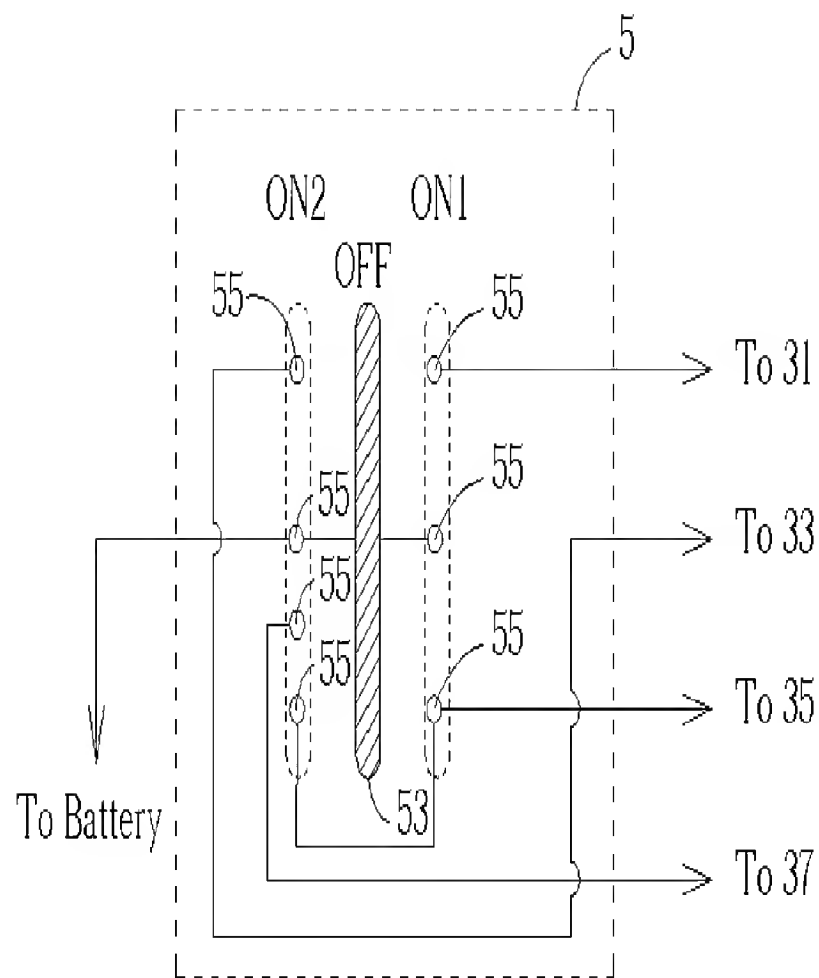


Fig. 10

Type II					
(II -1)	$R_M$	$R_1$	$R_3$		Total
Resistance $\Omega$ =	4.00	4.00	1.00		0.89
Current DC I =	2.00	2.00	16.00		18.00
Voltage DC V =	8.00	8.00	16.00		16.00
Power DC W =	16.00	16.00	256.00		288.00
(II -2)	$R_M$	$R_2$	$R_3$	$R_4$	Total
Resistance $\Omega'$ =	4.00	1.67	1.00	1.00	0.46
Current DC I' =	2.82	2.82	16.00	16.00	34.82
Voltage DC V' =	11.29	4.71	16.00	16.00	16.00
Power DC W' =	32.00	13.28	256.00	256.00	557.28
$W'_M / W_M = 32.00 / 16.00 = 2$					
$W'_{Total} / W_{Total} = 557.28 / 288.00 = 1.94$					

Fig. 11

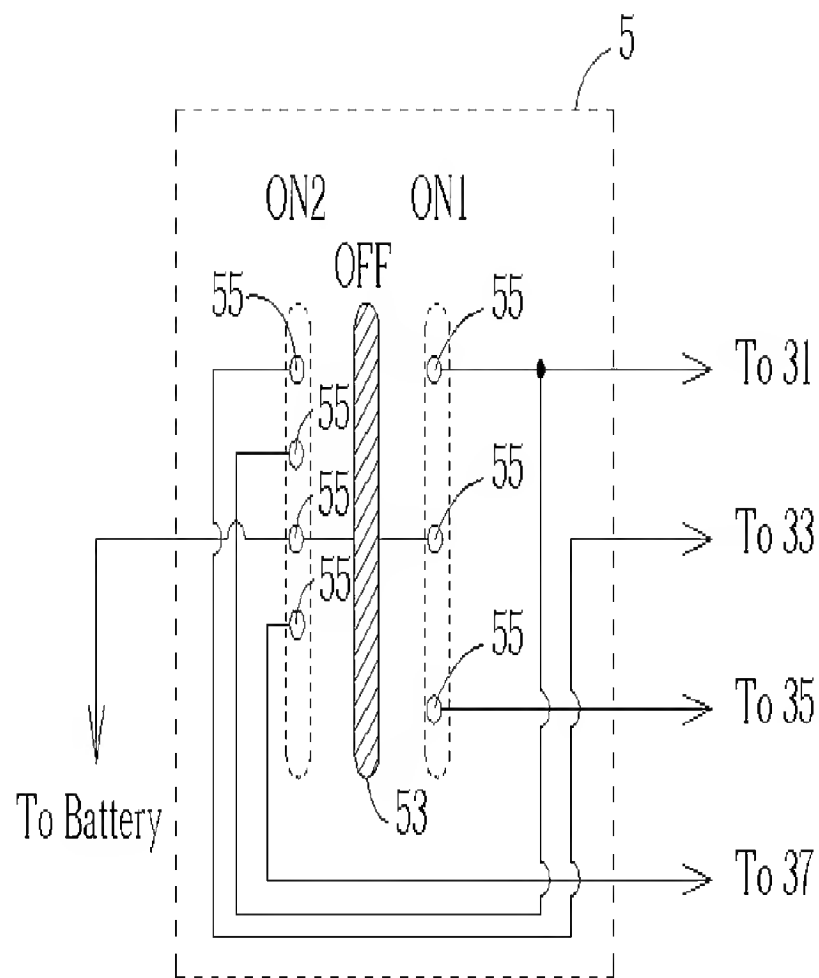


Fig. 12

Type III					
(III-1)	$R_M$	$R_1$		$R_3$	Total
Resistance $\Omega$ =	4.00	4.00		1.00	0.89
Current DC I =	2.00	2.00		16.00	18.00
Voltage DC V =	8.00	8.00		16.00	16.00
Power DC W =	16.00	16.00		256.00	288.00
(III-2)	$R_M$	$R_1$	$R_2$	$R_4$	Total
Resistance $\Omega'$ =	4.00	4.00	2.86	0.50	0.46
Current DC I' =	2.82	1.18	1.64	32.00	34.82
Voltage DC V' =	11.29	4.71	4.71	16.00	16.00
Power DC W' =	32.00	5.55	7.76	512.00	557.31
$W'_M / W_M = 32.00 / 16.00 = 2$					
$W'_{Total} / W_{Total} = 557.31 / 288.00 = 1.94$					

Fig. 13

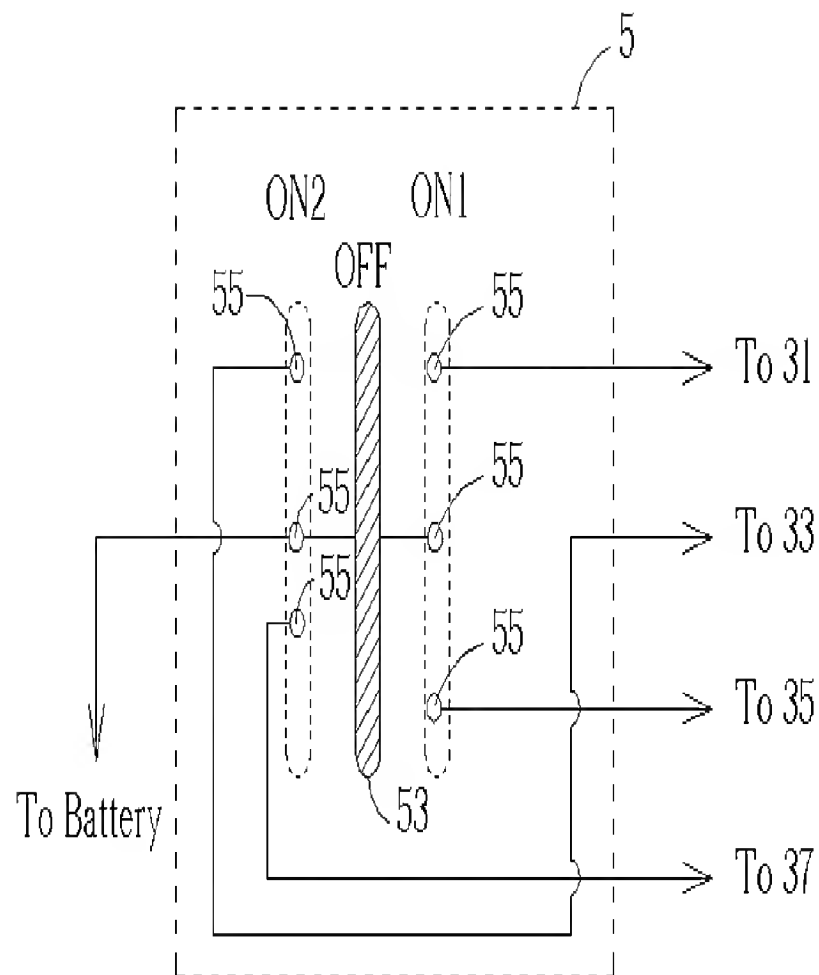


Fig. 14

Type IV				
(IV-1)	$R_M$	$R_1$	$R_3$	Total
Resistance $\Omega$ =	4.00	4.00	1.00	0.89
Current DC I =	2.00	2.00	16.00	18.00
Voltage DC V =	8.00	8.00	16.00	16.00
Power DC W =	16.00	16.00	256.00	288.00
(IV-2)	$R_M$	$R_2$	$R_4$	Total
Resistance $\Omega'$ =	4.00	1.67	0.50	0.46
Current DC I' =	2.82	2.82	32.00	34.82
Voltage DC V' =	11.29	4.71	16.00	16.00
Power DC W' =	32.00	13.28	512.00	557.28
$W'_M / W_M = 32.00 / 16.00 = 2$				
$W'_{Total} / W_{Total} = 557.28 / 288.00 = 1.94$				

Fig. 15